

GEOGRAPHICAL CODES

00 world	30 Andean region	50 Central America	70 the Caribbean	81 Surinam
10 Latin America	33 Bolivia	51 Costa Rica	71 Cuba	82 Guyana
16 Argentina	35 Ecuador	53 El Salvador	73 Dominican Republic	83 French Guyana
18 Paraguay	37 Peru	55 Guatemala	75 Haiti	91 Europe
19 Uruguay	41 Colombia	56 Honduras	76 Trinidad and Tobago	97 Asia
21 Brazil	45 Venezuela	57 Nicaragua	77 Jamaica	98 Africa
27 Chile		58 Panama	78 Puerto Rico	99 United States and Canada
		59 Belize	79 Netherlands Antilles	
		60 Mexico	80 other Caribbean islands	



SUBJECT CODES

0000 general studies (in the social sciences)

DEMOGRAPHIC STUDIES

- 0030 population studies; general demography
- 0050 demographic structure
- 0070 population policy; family planning; abortion

MIGRATION

- 0100 migration
- 0140 international migration (emigration, immigration)
- 0170 internal migration
- 0180 migration policy

SOCIAL CULTURE; SPATIAL ASPECTS OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE

- 0200 regional studies
- 0210 socio-cultural studies; national culture; national identity
- 0240 social organization and structure
- 0242 rural culture studies; rural social organization and structure; "comunidad indígena"
- 0400 urban-rural relation
- 0450 urbanization; cities
- 0470 slums *see also* 6070

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

- 0600 social stratification
- 0640 class and class relations
- 0660 age groups; generation studies; adolescents; elderly people
- 0670 elites
- 0690 social mobility
- 0700 family; marriage
- 0760 social position woman and man; gender studies; feminism
- 0770 social position child; street children
- 0800 ethnic relations; ethnicity; racism
- 0810 position and integration of "indígenas"
- 0811 position and integration of negro population
- 0812 position and integration of other minorities (Jews, Asians)

ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES

- 1000 anthropological studies
- 1010 physical anthropology
- 1020 ethnographic studies; popular culture and folklore (+ history)
- 1033 medical anthropology; traditional medicine
- 1060 religion (Catholicism, Protestantism, mission, syncretism)
- 1070 indigenous religion (cults, rites, magic, mythology, cosmology, calendar studies)
- 1075 messianic movements; millenarism (+ history)

CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS

- 1200 culture
- 1210 processes of acculturation; "mestizaje"; multiculturalism
- 1230 language
- 1240 hieroglyphs; types of text registration; codices; "quipu"
- 1250 art (sculpture, painting, architecture)
- 1251 literature; folk literature; chronicles; essays
- 1253 music; theatre; dance
- 1254 film
- 1260 sports; recreation
- 1270 mass media
- 1271 control of the means of communication; censorship

EDUCATION

- 1300 education; science

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGE

- 1600 social and cultural change; influence old on new; modernity
- 1660 social movements; civil society *see also* 2610 2630

SOCIAL POLICY

- 1800 social policy; social problems; inequality
- 1840 poverty; unemployment *see also* 4110
- 1860 social implications of sexuality (prostitution, homosexuality, heterosexuality)
- 1870 drugs and alcohol; "narcotráfico"
- 1880 medical care; psychiatry
- 1885 nutrition
- 1900 criminality and penology; violence
- 1960 social work *see also* 6040

FORMS OF GOVERNMENT AND CURRENTS OF POLITICAL THOUGHT

- 2030 democracy; democratization
- 2040 socialism; Marxism; communism; anarchism
- 2060 nationalism; conservatism; fascism
- 2070 militarism and autocracy
- 2080 liberalism; neo-liberalism
- 2094 populism
- 2098 Sandinism

GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- 2100 state structure
- 2115 theories about the state
- 2120 political systems
- 2130 constitutions
- 2131 freedom and civil rights; citizenship; "memoria" *see also* 3060
- 2150 government
- 2160 presidency
- 2200 parliament
- 2220 juridical system; legislation; jurisprudence
- 2230 maintenance of law and order
- 2231 repression by the state; state terror
- 2232 police
- 2260 armed forces *see also* 2670
- 2400 public administration
- 2460 corruption
- 2480 local and regional government; administrative decentralization

POLITICS

- 2600 political process; political development; political stability
- 2610 pressure groups and political movements *see also* 1660
- 2620 local politics; "participación popular"
- 2621 influence of intellectuals and universities
- 2630 rural influences (peasant movements) *see also* 1660
- 2670 military influences; demilitarization *see also* 2260
- 2680 influence of religious institutions
- 2750 political parties (+ history)
- 2800 political behaviour
- 2862 elections; voting behaviour
- 2880 political violence (revolutions, "coups d'état", guerrilla, armed resistance)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND POLITICS

- 2900 international relations
- 2930 spatial organizations; continental shelf; border questions; geopolitics
- 3060 human rights *see also* 2131
- 3061 refugees
- 3100 international politics; political globalization *see also* 7100
- 3101 war; international conflicts; armament
- 3102 peace; non-violence; security
- 3105 colonialism; imperialism
- 3111 United States and international politics (+ history)
- 3120 foreign relations; foreign affairs (+ history)

HISTORICAL AUXILIARY SCIENCES

- 3208 historical geography; historical atlases and maps
- 3210 historiography
- 3211 memoirs; autobiographies; interviews
- 3212 biographies

CULTURAL HISTORY

- 3220 history of ideas; history of political ideas; philosophy
- 3221 history of science
- 3222 cultural history
- 3223 history of religion
- 3230 history of art
- 3234 history of music, theatre and dance
- 3235 history of literature
- 3236 history of film
- 3237 history of sports
- 3238 history of mass media

HISTORY

- 3240 pre-Columbian history; archaeology
- 3250 colonial history
- 3260 general history; political history
- 3265 military history; history of war
- 3267 history of law; history of criminality and violence
- 3269 history of political violence

ECONOMIC HISTORY

- 3270 economic history
- 3273 commercial history
- 3274 industrial history
- 3275 mining history
- 3276 agricultural history

SOCIAL HISTORY

- 3280 social history
- 3281 history of labour
- 3282 history of trade unions
- 3284 history of elites
- 3285 history of poverty
- 3286 ethnic history; ethnohistory
- 3287 history of slavery
- 3288 history of rebellions
- 3289 local and regional history
- 3290 history of education
- 3292 historical demography
- 3293 history of migration
- 3294 history of nutrition
- 3295 medical history
- 3296 history of family, children, adolescents and elderly people
- 3297 history of housing
- 3298 history of women and men; history of sexuality

GEOGRAPHY

- 3300 geography
- 3310 travel stories; geographical descriptions
- 3314 photographic material; history of photography
- 3315 cartography
- 3330 physical geography
- 3338 natural disasters
- 3339 flora and fauna; biodiversity
- 3340 human geography
- 3606 informal sector
- 3610 spatial aspects of the economic structure; regional economics
- 3613 natural resources
- 3615 environmental problems; environmental policy; sustainable development; ecology
- 3660 modes of production; livelihood; livelihood strategies

NATIONAL ECONOMY

- 3900 economic situation; economic development; economic crisis

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS STRUCTURE; LABOUR

- 4000 production structure
- 4001 handicraft
- 4010 technology and technological progress
- 4020 automation
- 4100 labour
- 4110 unemployment *see also* 1840
- 4300 trade unions and other labour organizations
- 4400 business structure

AGRICULTURE

- 4500 structure and development of agriculture
- 4513 soil conservation; irrigation; water regulation
- 4518 land reclamation
- 4520 types of agricultural enterprises
- 4522 land tenure structure; land title
- 4540 land reform
- 4560 agricultural policy and planning *see also* 6320
- 4570 agricultural production; food industry
- 4574 cattle-raising; dairy produce; fishery
- 4575 forestry; agroforestry; forest products

INDUSTRY; ENERGY; MINING

- 4600 industrialization
- 4640 industrial policy *see also* 6320
- 4650 industrial production and products
- 4660 energy; energy policy
- 4670 mining

TRANSPORT; TOURISM

- 4800 transport, traffic and communication (+ history)
- 4880 tourism

TRADE

- 4900 trade; marketing

FINANCE

- 5100 finance; tax; monetary policy
- 5500 national income and distribution
- 5700 national expenditures
- 5722 saving and investment
- 5800 consumption; consumer behaviour

SOCIO-ECONOMICAL POLICY

- 6040 social security *see also* 1960
- 6070 housing and housing policy *see also* 0470

ECONOMIC POLICY

- 6200 relations between economics and politics; politico-economical theory
- 6320 national economic policy *see also* 4560 4640
- 6600 nationalization and privatization

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND POLICY

- 7000 international economic relations
- 7020 non-governmental organizations (NGO's)
- 7021 multinational and international concerns
- 7100 international economic policy; economic globalization *see also* 3100
- 7141 development cooperation; social funds

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY PROBLEMS

- 7200 international monetary problems; financial globalization
- 7230 financing of foreign trade
- 7240 balance of payments
- 7250 international monetary policy

FOREIGN TRADE

- 7400 foreign trade; trade relations
- 7410 international division of labour; import substitution
- 7474 economic integration

STATISTICS

- 8000 statistics